

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

In accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2



EHL AG Bankettplatte



Owner of the declaration

EHL AG
Alte Chaussee 127
56642 Kruft
Germany

Product

Bankettplatte

Declared product / Functional unit

1 piece

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules

EN 15804:2012 + A2:2019,
NPCR 020 Part B for Concrete and
Concrete Elements ,
EN 16757:2022 ,
NPCR Part A:2021

Program operator:

EPD Global
Majorstuen P.O. Box 5250
N-0303 Oslo
Norway

Declaration number

NEPD-10735-10735-2

Registration number

NEPD-10735-10735-2

Issue date

12.12.2025

Valid to

11.12.2030

EPD Software

Emidat Platform v1.0.0

General Information

Product

Bankettplatte

Program Operator

EPD Global
Majorstuen P.O. Box 5250
N-0303 Oslo
Norway
Phone: +47 23 08 80 00
Email: post@epd-norge.no

Declaration Number

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EN 15804:2012 + A2:2019,
NPCR 020 Part B for Concrete and Concrete Elements ,
EN 16757:2022 ,
NPCR Part A:2021

Statements

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. The Norwegian EPD Foundation shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Functional unit

1 piece with a reference service life of 50 years

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD Global's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD Global, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD Global's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools.

Verification of EPD tool

Charlotte Merlin, FORCE Technology
(no signature required)

Owner of the declaration

EHL AG

Contact person

info@ehl.de

Phone

0 26 52 / 80 08 - 0

Email

info@ehl.de

Manufacturer

EHL AG
Alte Chaussee 127
56642 Kruft, Germany

Place of production

Baar-Ebenhausen, Germany

Management system

-

Issue date

12.12.2025

Valid to

11.12.2030

Year of study

2024

Comparability

EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and are not seen in a building context. EPD data may not be comparable if the datasets used are not developed in accordance with EN 15804 and if the background systems are not based on the same database (including primary and secondary data).

Development and verification of EPD

The declaration was created using the Emidat EPD tool v1.0, developed by Emidat GmbH. The EPD tool has been approved by EPD Global.

Developer of EPD: Angelina Ermert

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Marco Denecke

Approved

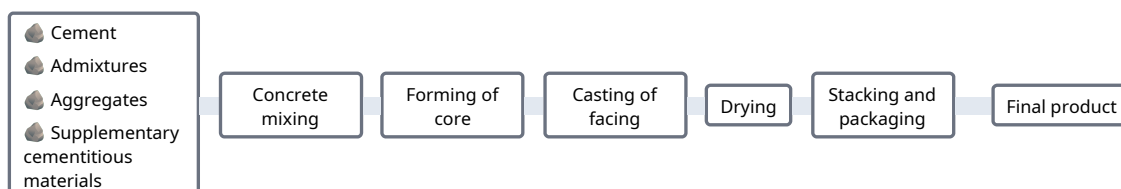


Håkon Hauan, The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Product

Product description

The declared product is a two-layer slab made of concrete intended for use as banquet fastening. The concrete is made from aggregates, hydraulic binders (cement), admixtures and additives. The evaluation includes only products with gray facing concrete and a structured surface. They have not been refined through subsequent processes (such as shot blasting or impregnation). Furthermore, the considered product has dimensions of 60 x 50 x 12 cm and a weight of approximately 225 kg/m². For placing the product on the market in the EU/EFTA (excluding Switzerland), the Guideline for Non-Standard Concrete Products (RiBoN) applies. The product does not require a declaration of performance under a harmonized standard but complies with the RiBoN requirements for non-standard concrete products.



These concrete slabs are used as fastenings and edging for roads and roundabouts.

Product specification

Name of ingredient	Share of total weight	Country of origin
Admixtures	0 - 2 %	Germany
Aggregates	80 - 100 %	Germany
Cement	10 - 25 %	Germany
Supplementary cementitious materials	2 - 10 %	Germany

Technical data

	Unit	Value
Compressive Strength (Cylinder)	N / mm ²	39.9
Density	kg / m ³	2.24
Surface exposed to air	m ²	0.3
Total mass	kg	67.457

Market

Germany

Recipients

B2B

LCA: Calculation rules

Functional unit

1 piece

Reference service life

50 years

Data quality

The foreground data are based on extensive and detailed data collection at the production site of the manufacturer, covering key processes such as raw material sourcing, formulation, and manufacturing. These foreground data are fully linked with corresponding datasets from the background database (ecoinvent 3.10) or with EN15804+A2-compliant EPDs, ensuring consistency, reliability, and maintaining alignment with the latest industry standards.

The overall data representativeness is rated as good with an overall score of 4.00/5, in accordance with EN 15804+A2 Annex E guidance on data quality assessment, considering geographical, technical, and temporal representativeness.

System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared)

	Production			Installation		Use stage							End-of-Life				Next product system
	Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Installation Process	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational Energy Use	Operational Water Use	Demolition	Transport	Waste Processing	Disposal	Benefits and loads beyond the system boundary
Module	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Modules declared	x	x	x	x	x	x	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	x	x	x	x	x
Geography			DE	DE	DE	DE	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE

For the geographies modeled in A1 and A2, refer to *Product specification*.

Type of EPD: Cradle to grave and module D

Stage of Material Production and Construction

Module A1: Extraction and processing of raw materials

Module A2: Transportation of raw materials to the plant

Module A3: Precast concrete production at the plant and waste treatment

Module A4: Transportation to installation site

Use Stage

Module B1: Carbonation during the utilization phase

Disposal Stage

Module C1: Demolition/Dismantling

Module C2: Transportation of concrete demolition waste for processing

Module C3: Sorting of waste components and recycling of concrete and other contained components

Module C4: Landfilling of concrete and other contained components

Credits and burdens outside the system boundaries

Module D: Credits and burdens from recycling as a replacement for primary materials

Cut-off criteria

Environmental impacts of the following processes are considered to be negligible: minor auxiliary materials used during installation (sealants, adhesives, or fasteners), minor water use for cleaning precast concrete elements.

Allocation

Foreground inventory data (energy and fuels, ancillary materials, emissions and waste) was collected at the production-process level. Using the total output of the production process in 2024, these flows are allocated to the reference product based on mass.

LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Transport to the building site (A4)	Value	Unit
Transported mass	67.46	kg
Truck: Distance	300.00	km
Truck: Energy demand	1.58	MJ / t*km
Truck: Activity	transport, freight, lorry >32 metric ton, EURO6	-
Truck: Capacity utilization	53.30	%

Installation into the building (A5)	Value	Unit
Energy consumption: Diesel	2.91	MJ
Auxiliary materials: Lubricating oil	1.48e-03	kg
Waste: Mineral oil	1.48e-03	kg
Water consumption	-	kg
Formwork	-	kg
Falsework	-	kg

Installation-related material losses are considered negligible, as the precast concrete elements are delivered fully assembled from the factory. The energy consumption during installation is associated with the energy required by a crane to lift them into place. The crane is powered by generators driven by a diesel engine and an alternator. Assuming an average of 12 minutes of crane operating per tonne of precast concrete (2 to 5 minutes for lifting and positioning, and 7 to 10 minutes for installation and adjustments), we use the ecoinvent dataset 'machine operation, diesel, >= 18.64 kW and < 74.57 kW, steady-state (GLO)' to get the stated assumptions for A5.

Use of the installed product (B1)	Value	Unit
Reference use period	50.00	years
Application	Building, inside, with paint or wallpaper	
Degree of carbonatation (Dc)	0.40	-
Cement absorption factor	0.41	kg CO ₂ / kg Cement
k-factor	2.70	mm / √year
Correction factor	1.15	-
Surface area of concrete	0.30	m ²

Calculation of carbonatation according to EN 16757. k-factor results from the concrete's compressive strength and its application. The cement absorption factor (maximum theoretical CO₂ uptake) depends on the average clinker content in cement. The correction factor results from cement substitutes in the recipe.

Demolition (C1)	Value	Unit
Diesel required to demolish 1 kg of concrete	0.06	MJ / kg
PM 10 emissions during the demolishment of 1 kg of concrete	6.00e-05	kg / kg
PM 2.5 emissions during the demolishment of 1 kg of concrete	1.70e-05	kg / kg

Transport to the waste facility (C2)	Value	Unit
Mass to landfill	4.72	kg
Mass to recycling	62.74	kg
Distance to recycling	50.00	km
Distance to landfill	50.00	km
Truck: Activity	transport, freight, lorry >32 metric ton, EURO6	-
Truck: Capacity utilization	53.30	%
Truck: Distance	50.00	km
Truck: Energy demand	1.58	MJ / t*km

Waste processing (C3)	Value	Unit
Material for recycling	62.74	kg
Recycling rate	93.00	%

Carbonation during waste processing is not considered. Recycling rate reflects the modeled geography.

Disposal (C4)	Value	Unit
Material for landfill	4.72	kg

Reuse, recovery and/or recycling potentials (D)	Value	Unit
Amount of secondary material that the system takes in	1.72	kg
Substitution of gravel	61.14	kg

Calculation of benefits and loads per EN 15804+A2.

LCA: Results

Core environmental impact indicators

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-total	kg CO ₂ -eq.	7.74e+00	2.10e+00	2.99e-01	-8.45e-03	4.13e-01	3.50e-01	3.85e-01	2.95e-02	-1.25e-01
GWP-fossil	kg CO ₂ -eq.	7.63e+00	2.10e+00	2.99e-01	-8.45e-03	4.13e-01	3.49e-01	3.85e-01	2.95e-02	-1.21e-01
GWP-biogenic	kg CO ₂ -eq.	1.06e-01	1.05e-03	3.61e-05	0.00e+00	4.13e-05	1.75e-04	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	-3.84e-03
GWP-luluc	kg CO ₂ -eq.	1.42e-03	7.44e-04	2.70e-05	0.00e+00	3.59e-05	1.24e-04	3.34e-05	1.53e-05	-1.37e-05
ODP	kg CFC-11-Eq	4.44e-08	4.37e-08	4.60e-09	0.00e+00	6.33e-09	7.28e-09	5.89e-09	8.54e-10	-1.71e-09
AP	mol H ⁺ -Eq	1.76e-02	4.95e-03	2.65e-03	0.00e+00	3.73e-03	8.25e-04	3.47e-03	2.09e-04	-1.05e-03
EP-freshwater	kg P-Eq	9.46e-04	1.48e-04	9.30e-06	0.00e+00	1.20e-05	2.46e-05	1.12e-05	2.45e-06	-5.36e-06
EP-marine	kg N-Eq	4.98e-03	1.30e-03	1.22e-03	0.00e+00	1.73e-03	2.16e-04	1.61e-03	7.97e-05	-4.16e-04
EP-terrestrial	mol N-Eq	5.61e-02	1.40e-02	1.34e-02	0.00e+00	1.89e-02	2.34e-03	1.76e-02	8.71e-04	-4.86e-03
POCP	kg NMVOC-Eq	1.66e-02	8.59e-03	4.04e-03	0.00e+00	5.65e-03	1.43e-03	5.26e-03	3.12e-04	-1.39e-03
ADPE	kg Sb-Eq	2.17e-05	5.99e-06	1.26e-07	0.00e+00	1.48e-07	9.98e-07	1.38e-07	4.68e-08	-1.24e-06
ADPF	MJ, net calorific value	4.50e+01	3.15e+01	3.91e+00	0.00e+00	5.41e+00	5.24e+00	5.03e+00	7.24e-01	-1.77e+00
WDP	m ³ world Eq deprived	9.06e-01	1.58e-01	1.00e-02	0.00e+00	1.32e-02	2.63e-02	1.23e-02	2.02e-03	-8.55e-02

GWP-total: Global Warming Potential - total **GWP-fossil:** Global warming potential - fossil **GWP-biogenic:** Global Warming Potential - biogenic **GWP-luluc:** Global Warming Potential - luluc **ODP:** Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer **AP:** Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance **EP-freshwater:** Eutrophication potential - freshwater **EP-marine:** Eutrophication potential - marine **EP-terrestrial:** Eutrophication potential - terrestrial **POCP:** Photochemical Ozone Creation Potential **ADPE:** Abiotic depletion potential - non-fossil resources **ADPF:** Abiotic depletion potential - fossil resources **WDP:** Water (user) deprivation potential

Additional indicators

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PM	disease incidence	1.42e-07	2.04e-07	7.50e-08	0.00e+00	6.02e-07	3.40e-08	5.65e-07	4.76e-09	-2.88e-08
IRP	kBq U235-Eq	2.84e-01	3.82e-02	1.93e-03	0.00e+00	2.42e-03	6.37e-03	2.25e-03	4.62e-04	-2.04e-02
ETP-fw	CTUe	1.56e+01	7.45e+00	5.53e-01	0.00e+00	7.66e-01	1.24e+00	7.13e-01	9.90e-02	-8.77e-01
HTP-c	CTUh	1.07e-08	1.34e-08	1.15e-09	0.00e+00	1.62e-09	2.24e-09	1.50e-09	1.33e-10	-1.98e-09
HTP-nc	CTUh	5.19e-08	2.07e-08	5.50e-10	0.00e+00	7.34e-10	3.46e-09	6.83e-10	1.30e-10	-1.15e-09
SQP	dimensionless	1.56e+01	3.16e+01	2.77e-01	0.00e+00	3.79e-01	5.27e+00	3.52e-01	1.42e+00	-4.00e+00

PM: Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions **IRP:** Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 **ETP-fw:** Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems **HTP-c:** Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans - cancer effects **HTP-nc:** Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans - non-cancer effects **SQP:** Potential Soil quality index

IRP: This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

ETP-fw, HTP-c, HTP-nc and SQP: The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with these indicators.

Use of resources

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PERE	MJ	2.93e+00	4.99e-01	2.58e-02	0.00e+00	3.31e-02	8.32e-02	3.08e-02	6.71e-03	-5.80e-01
PERM	MJ	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
PERT	MJ	2.93e+00	4.99e-01	2.58e-02	0.00e+00	3.31e-02	8.32e-02	3.08e-02	6.71e-03	-5.80e-01
PENRE	MJ	4.44e+01	3.15e+01	3.91e+00	0.00e+00	5.41e+00	5.24e+00	5.03e+00	7.24e-01	-1.77e+00
PENRM	MJ	7.64e-01	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	-7.10e-01	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
PENRT	MJ	4.52e+01	3.15e+01	3.91e+00	0.00e+00	5.41e+00	5.24e+00	4.32e+00	7.24e-01	-1.77e+00
SM	kg	1.72e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	6.11e+01
RSF	MJ	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
NRSF	MJ	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
FW	m ³	9.42e-02	4.57e-03	2.68e-04	0.00e+00	3.51e-04	7.62e-04	3.27e-04	7.51e-04	-8.69e-02

PERE: Primary energy resources - renewable: use as energy carrier**PERM:** Primary energy resources - renewable: used as raw materials**PERT:** Primary energy resources - renewable: total**PENRE:** Primary energy resources - non-renewable: use as energy carrier**PENRM:** Primary energy resources - non-renewable: used as raw materials**PENRT:** Primary energy resources - non-renewable: total**SM:** Use of secondary material**RSF:** Renewable secondary fuels**NRSF:** Non-renewable secondary fuels**FW:** Net use of fresh water

Waste flows

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
HWD	kg	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	1.48e-03	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
NHWD	kg	2.61e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	4.72e+00	0.00e+00
RWD	kg	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00

HWD: Hazardous waste disposed**NHWD:** Non hazardous waste disposed**RWD:** Radioactive waste disposed

Output flows

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
CRU	kg	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
MFR	kg	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	6.27e+01	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
MER	kg	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
EEE	MJ	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
EET	MJ	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00

CRU: Components for re-use**MFR:** Materials for recycling**MER:** Materials for energy recovery**EEE:** Exported electrical energy**EET:** Exported thermal energy

Name	Value	Unit
Biogenic carbon content in product	0	kg C
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	0	kg C

Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

Electricity consumption in the manufacturing phase is composed from the source below. This EPD follows the market-based approach.

Electricity	Quantity [kWh]	Emission Factor [kg CO ₂ e/kWh]
electricity, high voltage, residual mix (DE)	0.61	0.84

Dangerous substances

The product contains no hazardous substances given by the REACH Candidate List or the Norwegian Priority List.

Additional environmental information

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-IOBC	kg CO ₂ -eq.	ND	2.10e+00	2.99e-01	-8.45e-03	4.13e-01	3.49e-01	3.85e-01	2.96e-02	-1.22e-01

GWP-IOBC: Global Warming Potential - Instantaneous oxidation of biogenic carbon

Bibliography

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EN 15804:2012+A2:2019	Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declarations - Core rules for the product category of construction products
EN 15942:2022-04	Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declarations - Communication format business-to-business
ISO 14025:2011-10	Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and procedures
ISO 14040:2021-02	Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Principles and framework
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 epd-global Powered by EPD-Norway	Program Operator	Phone	+47 23 08 80 00
	EPD Global	Email	post@epd-norge.no
	P.O. Box 5250 Majorstuen, N-0303 Oslo Norway	Web	www.epd-global.no
 epd-global Powered by EPD-Norway	Publisher	Phone	+47 23 08 80 00
	EPD Global	Email	post@epd-norge.no
	P.O. Box 5250 Majorstuen, N-0303 Oslo Norway	Web	www.epd-global.no
 EHL A CRH COMPANY	Owner of the declaration	Phone	0 26 52 / 80 08 - 0
	EHL AG	Email	info@ehl.de
	Alte Chaussee 127, 56642 Kruft Germany	Web	www.ehl.de
 EHL A CRH COMPANY	Author of the life cycle assesment	Phone	0 26 52 / 80 08 - 0
	EHL AG	Email	info@ehl.de
	Alte Chaussee 127, 56642 Kruft Germany	Web	www.ehl.de
 ECO PLATFORM EPD VERIFIED	ECO Platform ECO Portal	Web	www.eco-platform.org
		Web	ECO Portal
 EMIDAT	Developer of EPD generator	Phone	+49 176 56 96 77 91
	Emidat GmbH	Email	epd@emidat.com
	Sandstraße 33, 80335 München Germany	Web	www.emidat.com